

(4-Aminobenzenesulfonato)heptaaqua-gadolinium(III) 4-aminobenzenesulfonate nitrate 4,4'-bipyridyl tetrasolvate dihydrate

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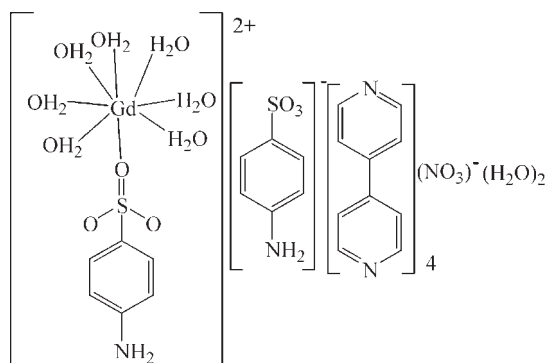
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010$ Å; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.088; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.9.

In the title compound, $[\text{Gd}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_7](\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{NO}_3)\cdot 4\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the Gd^{III} ion is octacoordinated by seven water molecules and one O-bonded 4-aminobenzenesulfonate anion in a square-antiprismatic arrangement. In the crystal, the components are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For background to lanthanide coordination networks, see: Karthikeyan *et al.* (1989).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Gd}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_7](\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{NO}_3)\cdot 4\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 1350.50$

Orthorhombic, $Aba2$

$a = 33.529$ (2) Å

$b = 23.3375$ (10) Å

$c = 15.2046$ (10) Å

$V = 11897.3$ (12) Å³

$Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 1.26$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

$0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.863$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.906$

41191 measured reflections
10477 independent reflections
8881 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$

$wR(F^2) = 0.088$

$S = 1.00$

10477 reflections

811 parameters

27 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.53$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 5009 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.002 (1)

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Gd1—O6W | 2.375 (4) | Gd1—O7W | 2.391 (4) |
| Gd1—O2W | 2.373 (4) | Gd1—O5W | 2.401 (4) |
| Gd1—O1W | 2.389 (4) | Gd1—O1 | 2.434 (4) |
| Gd1—O3W | 2.392 (4) | Gd1—O4W | 2.440 (4) |

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W—H1W ⁱ ...N6 | 0.82 (2) | 2.12 (2) | 2.770 (7) | 136 (3) |
| O1W—H2W...O5 | 0.82 (2) | 2.13 (1) | 2.759 (6) | 134 (3) |
| O2W—H3W...O8W | 0.82 (2) | 1.93 (1) | 2.657 (7) | 147 (2) |
| O3W—H6W...N8 | 0.82 (2) | 1.99 (1) | 2.728 (7) | 149 (2) |
| O4W—H8W...N9 ^j | 0.82 (2) | 2.19 (2) | 2.807 (7) | 133 (1) |
| O5W—H9W...N4 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 (1) | 1.86 (1) | 2.647 (7) | 159 (2) |
| O5W—H10W...O3 | 0.82 (2) | 2.51 (2) | 3.236 (6) | 148 (4) |
| O5W—H10W...O1 | 0.82 (2) | 2.50 (3) | 2.931 (5) | 114 (2) |
| O6W—H11W...O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.82 (3) | 1.95 (3) | 2.765 (6) | 175 (5) |
| O6W—H12W...N3 | 0.82 (1) | 1.90 (1) | 2.719 (7) | 178 (8) |
| O7W—H13W...N1 ^{iv} | 0.82 (3) | 2.19 (2) | 2.902 (7) | 145 (3) |
| O7W—H14W...N5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 (1) | 2.37 (4) | 2.758 (7) | 110 (3) |
| O7W—H14W...O3W | 0.82 (1) | 2.29 (1) | 2.709 (6) | 112 (3) |
| O8W—H16W...N11 ^v | 0.82 (3) | 1.98 (3) | 2.798 (9) | 176 (6) |
| O9W—H17W...O20 | 0.82 (3) | 2.06 (4) | 2.873 (7) | 169 (6) |
| O9W—H18W...O2 ^{vi} | 0.82 (4) | 2.24 (5) | 3.028 (7) | 161 (7) |
| N1—H1A...O6 ^{vi} | 0.86 | 2.22 | 2.972 (7) | 146 |
| N1—H1B...O2 ^{vi} | 0.86 | 2.14 | 2.958 (6) | 159 |
| N7—H7B...O14 ^{vii} | 0.86 | 2.51 | 3.289 (12) | 151 |
| N7—H7A...O15 ^{viii} | 0.86 | 2.63 | 3.345 (12) | 141 |
| N7—H7A...O16 ^{viii} | 0.86 | 2.46 | 3.302 (13) | 167 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (ii) $x, y, z - 1$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, z$; (iv) $-x + 2, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (vi) $-x + 2, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (vii) $x, y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (viii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5454).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m740-m741 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810020520]

(4-Aminobenzenesulfonato)heptaaquagadolinium(III) 4-aminobenzenesulfonate nitrate 4,4'-bipyridyl tetrasolvate dihydrate

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Comment

The design and synthesis of metal-organic compounds has attracted continuous research interest not only because of their appealing structural and topological novelties, but also due to their interesting optical, electronic, magnetic, and catalytic properties, as well as their potential medical applications (Karthikeyan *et al.*, 1989). Here, we describe the synthesis and structural characterization of the title compound.

As shown in Figure 1, Gd(III) is octacoordinated by seven water molecules and one *p*-amino-benzenesulfonate anion. The Gd—O bond lengths are in the range of 2.370 (4)—2.439 (4) Å. In the molecule, one *p*-amino-benzenesulfonate, one nitrate, and two water molecules disassociate. N—H···O₂, N—H···S, O—H···N, O—H···N, O—H···O hydrogen bonding between the cationic and anionic moieties and the uncoordinated water molecules leads to a consolidation of the structure (Fig. 2; Table 2).

Experimental

A mixture of 4-aminobenzene sulfonic acid (1 mmol 0.17 g), gadolinium(III) nitrate hexahydrate (0.5 mmol, 0.17 g), and 4,4-bipyridine (1 mmol, 0.14 g) in 10 ml distilled water was sealed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined stainless steel autoclave and was kept at 433 K for three days. Colourless blocks of (I) were obtained upon cooling. Anal. C₅₂H₆₂GdN₁₁O₁₈S₂: C, 46.22; H, 4.59; N, 11.41. Found: C, 46.01; H, 4.48; N, 11.23%.

Refinement

All hydrogen atoms bound to aromatic carbon atoms were refined in calculated positions using a riding model with a C—H distance of 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The hydrogen atoms bound to N atoms were refined in calculated positions using a riding model with a N—H distance of 0.86 Å and $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Water molecules are refined by using the 'DFIX' command with the hydrogen atoms were separated with 1.38 Å, and the lengths of bond H—O were constrained with 0.82 Å with error 0.02 and $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$. The location of the water H atoms should be regarded as less certain than those of the other H atoms.

Figures

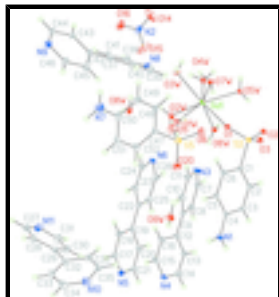


Fig. 1. The building blocks of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level; H atoms are given as spheres of arbitrary radius.

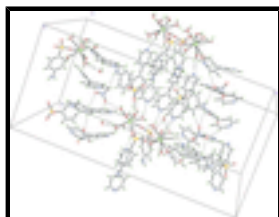


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of (I), displayed with N—H...O and O—H...O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines.

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Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| $[\text{Gd}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_7](\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{O}_3\text{S})(\text{NO}_3) \cdot 4\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $F(000) = 5528$ |
| $M_r = 1350.50$ | $D_x = 1.508 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Aba2</i> | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: A 2 -2ac | Cell parameters from 10477 reflections |
| $a = 33.529 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}25.0^\circ$ |
| $b = 23.3375 (10) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 15.2046 (10) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 11897.3 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 10477 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 8881 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| phi and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2001) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.4^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.863$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.906$ | $h = -39 \rightarrow 39$ |
| 41191 measured reflections | $k = -27 \rightarrow 25$ |
| | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.088$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.044P)^2 + 12.9607P]$ |
| $S = 1.00$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 10477 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 811 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 27 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 5009 Friedel pairs Flack parameter: 0.002 (1) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 1.01881 (15) | 0.6735 (2) | 0.4126 (3) | 0.0317 (11) |
| C2 | 1.04516 (16) | 0.6502 (2) | 0.4716 (3) | 0.0373 (12) |
| H2 | 1.0613 | 0.6198 | 0.4545 | 0.045* |
| C3 | 1.04792 (18) | 0.6714 (3) | 0.5561 (4) | 0.0423 (14) |
| H3 | 1.0658 | 0.6549 | 0.5955 | 0.051* |
| C4 | 1.02425 (16) | 0.7174 (2) | 0.5830 (3) | 0.0366 (13) |
| C5 | 0.99778 (17) | 0.7407 (2) | 0.5226 (3) | 0.0391 (14) |
| H5 | 0.9818 | 0.7714 | 0.5391 | 0.047* |
| C6 | 0.99492 (16) | 0.7190 (2) | 0.4389 (4) | 0.0392 (13) |
| H6 | 0.9768 | 0.7350 | 0.3995 | 0.047* |
| C7 | 0.9597 (2) | 0.5837 (3) | 0.5639 (5) | 0.065 (2) |
| H7 | 0.9668 | 0.6149 | 0.5294 | 0.078* |
| C8 | 0.9629 (2) | 0.5891 (3) | 0.6540 (5) | 0.058 (2) |
| H8 | 0.9726 | 0.6230 | 0.6781 | 0.069* |
| C9 | 0.9520 (2) | 0.5445 (3) | 0.7085 (4) | 0.0402 (16) |
| C10 | 0.9388 (3) | 0.4959 (3) | 0.6658 (4) | 0.069 (2) |

supplementary materials

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|-----|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| H10 | 0.9316 | 0.4638 | 0.6983 | 0.083* |
| C11 | 0.9361 (3) | 0.4947 (4) | 0.5753 (5) | 0.083 (3) |
| H11 | 0.9259 | 0.4618 | 0.5492 | 0.099* |
| C12 | 0.95518 (19) | 0.5476 (3) | 0.8045 (4) | 0.0364 (15) |
| C13 | 0.9811 (2) | 0.5832 (3) | 0.8464 (5) | 0.065 (2) |
| H13 | 0.9976 | 0.6072 | 0.8139 | 0.077* |
| C14 | 0.9829 (3) | 0.5837 (4) | 0.9365 (5) | 0.077 (3) |
| H14 | 1.0010 | 0.6084 | 0.9630 | 0.092* |
| C15 | 0.9355 (3) | 0.5184 (4) | 0.9479 (5) | 0.074 (3) |
| H15 | 0.9195 | 0.4950 | 0.9826 | 0.089* |
| C16 | 0.9307 (2) | 0.5152 (3) | 0.8572 (5) | 0.063 (2) |
| H16 | 0.9114 | 0.4915 | 0.8327 | 0.075* |
| C17 | 0.8646 (2) | 0.6318 (3) | 0.9382 (5) | 0.056 (2) |
| H17 | 0.8504 | 0.6059 | 0.9726 | 0.067* |
| C18 | 0.8591 (2) | 0.6306 (3) | 0.8485 (5) | 0.053 (2) |
| H18 | 0.8414 | 0.6042 | 0.8245 | 0.064* |
| C19 | 0.87929 (19) | 0.6675 (3) | 0.7936 (4) | 0.0357 (16) |
| C20 | 0.9046 (2) | 0.7060 (3) | 0.8358 (5) | 0.055 (2) |
| H20 | 0.9189 | 0.7329 | 0.8036 | 0.066* |
| C21 | 0.9079 (2) | 0.7037 (4) | 0.9264 (5) | 0.063 (2) |
| H21 | 0.9250 | 0.7300 | 0.9529 | 0.076* |
| C22 | 0.87594 (19) | 0.6666 (3) | 0.6959 (5) | 0.0395 (17) |
| C23 | 0.8567 (2) | 0.6225 (3) | 0.6532 (4) | 0.056 (2) |
| H23 | 0.8445 | 0.5933 | 0.6850 | 0.067* |
| C24 | 0.8556 (3) | 0.6222 (4) | 0.5622 (6) | 0.068 (2) |
| H24 | 0.8428 | 0.5918 | 0.5345 | 0.081* |
| C25 | 0.8918 (2) | 0.7093 (3) | 0.6430 (5) | 0.0504 (18) |
| H25 | 0.9044 | 0.7407 | 0.6685 | 0.060* |
| C26 | 0.8890 (2) | 0.7054 (3) | 0.5529 (5) | 0.058 (2) |
| H26 | 0.9000 | 0.7347 | 0.5191 | 0.070* |
| C27 | 0.7098 (2) | 0.7503 (4) | 0.9084 (5) | 0.077 (2) |
| H27 | 0.6825 | 0.7551 | 0.9003 | 0.092* |
| C28 | 0.7333 (2) | 0.7988 (3) | 0.9122 (5) | 0.066 (2) |
| H28 | 0.7220 | 0.8349 | 0.9062 | 0.079* |
| C29 | 0.77372 (19) | 0.7930 (3) | 0.9250 (4) | 0.0522 (16) |
| C30 | 0.7882 (2) | 0.7383 (3) | 0.9354 (5) | 0.069 (2) |
| H30 | 0.8153 | 0.7322 | 0.9454 | 0.083* |
| C31 | 0.7622 (2) | 0.6925 (3) | 0.9310 (6) | 0.083 (3) |
| H31 | 0.7725 | 0.6559 | 0.9396 | 0.099* |
| C32 | 0.80115 (18) | 0.8427 (3) | 0.9256 (4) | 0.0506 (15) |
| C33 | 0.7922 (2) | 0.8937 (3) | 0.9665 (5) | 0.072 (2) |
| H33 | 0.7683 | 0.8983 | 0.9969 | 0.087* |
| C34 | 0.8197 (3) | 0.9385 (3) | 0.9614 (6) | 0.078 (2) |
| H34 | 0.8135 | 0.9725 | 0.9903 | 0.094* |
| C35 | 0.8615 (2) | 0.8864 (3) | 0.8783 (5) | 0.0587 (18) |
| H35 | 0.8851 | 0.8836 | 0.8464 | 0.070* |
| C36 | 0.8371 (2) | 0.8394 (3) | 0.8811 (5) | 0.0566 (18) |
| H36 | 0.8446 | 0.8055 | 0.8534 | 0.068* |
| C37 | 0.7417 (2) | 0.7246 (3) | 0.1777 (6) | 0.071 (2) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H37 | 0.7148 | 0.7151 | 0.1814 | 0.086* |
| C38 | 0.7696 (2) | 0.6819 (3) | 0.1772 (6) | 0.081 (2) |
| H38 | 0.7609 | 0.6442 | 0.1805 | 0.097* |
| C39 | 0.8195 (2) | 0.7462 (4) | 0.1683 (5) | 0.072 (2) |
| H39 | 0.8466 | 0.7542 | 0.1654 | 0.087* |
| C40 | 0.79343 (19) | 0.7909 (3) | 0.1685 (5) | 0.0617 (18) |
| H40 | 0.8031 | 0.8282 | 0.1655 | 0.074* |
| C41 | 0.75276 (18) | 0.7816 (3) | 0.1729 (4) | 0.0501 (15) |
| C42 | 0.72368 (16) | 0.8286 (3) | 0.1737 (4) | 0.0444 (14) |
| C43 | 0.68574 (18) | 0.8222 (3) | 0.1372 (4) | 0.0564 (17) |
| H43 | 0.6784 | 0.7881 | 0.1101 | 0.068* |
| C44 | 0.6595 (2) | 0.8671 (4) | 0.1419 (5) | 0.063 (2) |
| H44 | 0.6344 | 0.8620 | 0.1170 | 0.075* |
| C45 | 0.73194 (17) | 0.8813 (3) | 0.2124 (4) | 0.0541 (17) |
| H45 | 0.7568 | 0.8881 | 0.2376 | 0.065* |
| C46 | 0.7029 (2) | 0.9237 (3) | 0.2131 (5) | 0.063 (2) |
| H46 | 0.7090 | 0.9587 | 0.2389 | 0.075* |
| C47 | 0.87083 (17) | 0.8856 (2) | 0.3376 (4) | 0.0432 (14) |
| C48 | 0.86031 (16) | 0.9022 (2) | 0.2554 (6) | 0.0486 (14) |
| H48 | 0.8721 | 0.8845 | 0.2072 | 0.058* |
| C49 | 0.83240 (17) | 0.9449 (3) | 0.2418 (7) | 0.0632 (16) |
| H49 | 0.8256 | 0.9552 | 0.1847 | 0.076* |
| C50 | 0.81468 (18) | 0.9721 (3) | 0.3113 (6) | 0.0602 (18) |
| C51 | 0.8256 (2) | 0.9552 (3) | 0.3948 (5) | 0.0631 (19) |
| H51 | 0.8140 | 0.9730 | 0.4432 | 0.076* |
| C52 | 0.8533 (2) | 0.9124 (3) | 0.4081 (4) | 0.0557 (17) |
| H52 | 0.8602 | 0.9016 | 0.4650 | 0.067* |
| Gd1 | 0.914673 (6) | 0.583155 (8) | 0.24786 (4) | 0.02827 (7) |
| N1 | 1.02869 (15) | 0.7404 (2) | 0.6662 (3) | 0.0519 (13) |
| H1A | 1.0461 | 0.7264 | 0.7017 | 0.062* |
| H1B | 1.0140 | 0.7687 | 0.6824 | 0.062* |
| N2 | 0.7594 (2) | 0.5425 (3) | 0.0739 (6) | 0.0738 (19) |
| N3 | 0.9470 (2) | 0.5368 (3) | 0.5235 (4) | 0.0637 (19) |
| N4 | 0.9609 (2) | 0.5518 (3) | 0.9875 (4) | 0.0626 (17) |
| N5 | 0.88924 (17) | 0.6679 (3) | 0.9780 (4) | 0.0525 (15) |
| N6 | 0.87160 (17) | 0.6623 (3) | 0.5119 (4) | 0.0558 (15) |
| N7 | 0.78776 (18) | 1.0158 (3) | 0.2970 (5) | 0.088 (2) |
| H7A | 0.7820 | 1.0262 | 0.2442 | 0.106* |
| H7B | 0.7767 | 1.0328 | 0.3409 | 0.106* |
| N8 | 0.80819 (19) | 0.6914 (3) | 0.1722 (5) | 0.0732 (17) |
| N9 | 0.66714 (17) | 0.9169 (2) | 0.1790 (4) | 0.0606 (14) |
| N10 | 0.8535 (2) | 0.9358 (3) | 0.9186 (5) | 0.0723 (17) |
| N11 | 0.72363 (19) | 0.6974 (3) | 0.9154 (5) | 0.0815 (19) |
| O1 | 0.97175 (11) | 0.64181 (16) | 0.2889 (3) | 0.0445 (9) |
| O2 | 1.03318 (10) | 0.68583 (14) | 0.2462 (4) | 0.0483 (8) |
| O3 | 1.03391 (12) | 0.59050 (16) | 0.3044 (3) | 0.0515 (10) |
| O5 | 0.88950 (15) | 0.77808 (18) | 0.3359 (4) | 0.0797 (16) |
| O6 | 0.93894 (13) | 0.84568 (19) | 0.2913 (3) | 0.0678 (13) |
| O14 | 0.7721 (3) | 0.5527 (4) | 0.0030 (7) | 0.185 (5) |

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|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| O15 | 0.7793 (2) | 0.5406 (3) | 0.1387 (7) | 0.155 (4) |
| O16 | 0.7249 (2) | 0.5362 (4) | 0.0840 (6) | 0.143 (3) |
| O20 | 0.92070 (18) | 0.8376 (2) | 0.4442 (3) | 0.0874 (17) |
| O1W | 0.88775 (12) | 0.65990 (17) | 0.3333 (2) | 0.0464 (10) |
| O2W | 0.86855 (12) | 0.54534 (19) | 0.3511 (3) | 0.0533 (11) |
| O3W | 0.85363 (11) | 0.59444 (18) | 0.1683 (3) | 0.0483 (10) |
| O4W | 0.89860 (12) | 0.49138 (17) | 0.1797 (3) | 0.0485 (10) |
| O5W | 0.96918 (11) | 0.54819 (17) | 0.1606 (2) | 0.0418 (9) |
| O6W | 0.95002 (14) | 0.52250 (18) | 0.3461 (2) | 0.0468 (10) |
| O7W | 0.91889 (12) | 0.66144 (19) | 0.1469 (3) | 0.0490 (11) |
| O8W | 0.7948 (2) | 0.5832 (3) | 0.3771 (5) | 0.0923 (19) |
| O9W | 0.94198 (16) | 0.8969 (2) | 0.6030 (3) | 0.0660 (13) |
| S2 | 1.01437 (4) | 0.64533 (6) | 0.30545 (9) | 0.0351 (3) |
| S5 | 0.90793 (5) | 0.83258 (7) | 0.35428 (12) | 0.0509 (4) |
| H1W | 0.8955 (12) | 0.6538 (11) | 0.3835 (6) | 0.076* |
| H2W | 0.8968 (11) | 0.68906 (11) | 0.3108 (18) | 0.076* |
| H3W | 0.8467 (2) | 0.5584 (15) | 0.3374 (17) | 0.076* |
| H6W | 0.8437 (6) | 0.6238 (9) | 0.1882 (18) | 0.076* |
| H8W | 0.8762 (5) | 0.4857 (9) | 0.199 (2) | 0.076* |
| H9W | 0.9625 (6) | 0.5555 (17) | 0.1100 (2) | 0.076* |
| H10W | 0.9884 (2) | 0.5665 (14) | 0.178 (2) | 0.076* |
| H11W | 0.955 (2) | 0.4895 (9) | 0.331 (3) | 0.076* |
| H12W | 0.950 (2) | 0.527 (2) | 0.3995 (6) | 0.076* |
| H14W | 0.89570 (17) | 0.6682 (13) | 0.133 (2) | 0.076* |
| H16W | 0.789 (2) | 0.6161 (9) | 0.390 (4) | 0.076* |
| H17W | 0.937 (2) | 0.884 (2) | 0.5539 (16) | 0.076* |
| H18W | 0.943 (2) | 0.8730 (18) | 0.642 (3) | 0.076* |
| H15W | 0.793 (2) | 0.5599 (18) | 0.417 (3) | 0.06 (3)* |
| H5W | 0.8410 (5) | 0.5651 (7) | 0.179 (2) | 0.14 (4)* |
| H4W | 0.8703 (9) | 0.51038 (19) | 0.347 (2) | 0.22 (7)* |
| H7W | 0.9160 (8) | 0.4709 (4) | 0.201 (2) | 0.15 (5)* |
| H13W | 0.9299 (13) | 0.6871 (7) | 0.1746 (11) | 0.15 (5)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.031 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.030 (3) | -0.004 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C2 | 0.038 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.010 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C3 | 0.044 (3) | 0.049 (4) | 0.034 (3) | 0.001 (3) | -0.014 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C4 | 0.039 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.033 (3) | -0.006 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C5 | 0.040 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.041 (4) | 0.006 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.009 (3) |
| C6 | 0.038 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.042 (3) | 0.005 (2) | -0.005 (2) | 0.000 (3) |
| C7 | 0.062 (5) | 0.076 (6) | 0.057 (5) | -0.003 (4) | 0.009 (4) | 0.022 (4) |
| C8 | 0.064 (5) | 0.069 (5) | 0.040 (4) | -0.021 (4) | -0.001 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| C9 | 0.041 (4) | 0.040 (4) | 0.039 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C10 | 0.124 (7) | 0.049 (5) | 0.035 (4) | -0.016 (4) | 0.002 (4) | 0.003 (3) |
| C11 | 0.142 (8) | 0.058 (5) | 0.049 (5) | -0.013 (5) | -0.007 (5) | -0.005 (4) |
| C12 | 0.038 (3) | 0.045 (4) | 0.027 (3) | 0.005 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.001 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| C13 | 0.063 (5) | 0.080 (6) | 0.051 (4) | -0.030 (4) | 0.003 (4) | -0.008 (4) |
| C14 | 0.072 (5) | 0.108 (7) | 0.050 (5) | -0.028 (5) | -0.012 (4) | -0.021 (5) |
| C15 | 0.110 (7) | 0.078 (7) | 0.034 (5) | -0.015 (5) | 0.009 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| C16 | 0.075 (5) | 0.072 (5) | 0.041 (4) | -0.029 (4) | 0.006 (4) | -0.006 (4) |
| C17 | 0.070 (5) | 0.057 (5) | 0.041 (4) | -0.012 (4) | 0.001 (3) | 0.017 (4) |
| C18 | 0.056 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.057 (5) | -0.019 (4) | -0.011 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| C19 | 0.041 (4) | 0.038 (4) | 0.029 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C20 | 0.058 (4) | 0.067 (5) | 0.041 (4) | -0.024 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.010 (3) |
| C21 | 0.070 (5) | 0.073 (5) | 0.047 (4) | -0.027 (4) | -0.018 (4) | 0.003 (4) |
| C22 | 0.036 (4) | 0.040 (4) | 0.042 (4) | 0.011 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.001 (4) |
| C23 | 0.080 (5) | 0.060 (5) | 0.028 (4) | -0.022 (4) | -0.002 (3) | -0.001 (3) |
| C24 | 0.081 (6) | 0.071 (6) | 0.051 (5) | -0.028 (5) | 0.003 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| C25 | 0.066 (5) | 0.043 (4) | 0.042 (4) | -0.010 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C26 | 0.075 (5) | 0.055 (5) | 0.045 (4) | 0.002 (4) | 0.006 (4) | 0.011 (4) |
| C27 | 0.044 (4) | 0.108 (7) | 0.078 (5) | -0.015 (5) | -0.005 (4) | 0.012 (5) |
| C28 | 0.048 (4) | 0.067 (5) | 0.081 (5) | 0.006 (4) | 0.008 (4) | 0.019 (4) |
| C29 | 0.051 (4) | 0.048 (4) | 0.057 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C30 | 0.050 (4) | 0.054 (4) | 0.103 (6) | -0.007 (3) | -0.016 (4) | 0.012 (4) |
| C31 | 0.067 (5) | 0.057 (5) | 0.123 (8) | -0.014 (4) | -0.013 (5) | 0.013 (5) |
| C32 | 0.047 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.058 (4) | 0.000 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.018 (3) |
| C33 | 0.080 (5) | 0.052 (4) | 0.085 (6) | 0.005 (4) | 0.028 (4) | 0.007 (4) |
| C34 | 0.106 (6) | 0.047 (4) | 0.081 (5) | -0.002 (4) | 0.017 (5) | -0.003 (4) |
| C35 | 0.051 (4) | 0.059 (5) | 0.066 (5) | 0.005 (4) | -0.004 (3) | 0.013 (4) |
| C36 | 0.047 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.075 (5) | 0.004 (3) | -0.012 (3) | -0.002 (4) |
| C37 | 0.045 (4) | 0.060 (5) | 0.109 (6) | 0.004 (3) | 0.004 (4) | -0.007 (4) |
| C38 | 0.068 (5) | 0.055 (5) | 0.119 (7) | 0.010 (4) | -0.010 (5) | -0.010 (5) |
| C39 | 0.042 (4) | 0.086 (6) | 0.089 (6) | 0.006 (4) | -0.010 (4) | -0.014 (5) |
| C40 | 0.046 (4) | 0.049 (4) | 0.090 (5) | 0.006 (3) | -0.017 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| C41 | 0.046 (4) | 0.054 (4) | 0.050 (4) | 0.001 (3) | -0.007 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C42 | 0.039 (3) | 0.053 (4) | 0.041 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C43 | 0.044 (4) | 0.065 (5) | 0.061 (4) | 0.007 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.008 (3) |
| C44 | 0.041 (4) | 0.078 (6) | 0.069 (5) | 0.008 (4) | -0.008 (3) | 0.008 (4) |
| C45 | 0.041 (3) | 0.049 (4) | 0.073 (4) | -0.005 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C46 | 0.058 (4) | 0.045 (4) | 0.084 (5) | 0.005 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C47 | 0.047 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.047 (4) | -0.008 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| C48 | 0.055 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.045 (3) | -0.005 (2) | -0.001 (4) | 0.003 (4) |
| C49 | 0.060 (3) | 0.057 (4) | 0.073 (4) | -0.001 (3) | -0.016 (5) | -0.008 (5) |
| C50 | 0.040 (3) | 0.041 (4) | 0.099 (6) | -0.007 (3) | -0.002 (4) | -0.012 (4) |
| C51 | 0.061 (4) | 0.058 (5) | 0.070 (5) | -0.004 (4) | 0.017 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| C52 | 0.059 (4) | 0.058 (4) | 0.049 (4) | -0.006 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.007 (3) |
| Gd1 | 0.03323 (11) | 0.02543 (11) | 0.02617 (10) | -0.00137 (9) | 0.00040 (18) | -0.00023 (17) |
| N1 | 0.067 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.008 (2) | -0.011 (2) |
| N2 | 0.064 (4) | 0.056 (4) | 0.101 (6) | 0.008 (3) | -0.026 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| N3 | 0.093 (5) | 0.069 (5) | 0.028 (3) | 0.011 (4) | 0.002 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| N4 | 0.069 (4) | 0.077 (5) | 0.042 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.008 (3) |
| N5 | 0.056 (3) | 0.058 (4) | 0.043 (3) | -0.007 (3) | -0.009 (3) | 0.011 (3) |
| N6 | 0.063 (4) | 0.070 (4) | 0.035 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| N7 | 0.078 (4) | 0.063 (4) | 0.124 (6) | 0.023 (4) | -0.013 (4) | -0.020 (4) |
| N8 | 0.065 (4) | 0.067 (4) | 0.087 (5) | 0.022 (3) | -0.015 (3) | -0.005 (4) |

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|-----|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N9 | 0.059 (4) | 0.056 (4) | 0.067 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| N10 | 0.081 (4) | 0.055 (4) | 0.081 (4) | -0.014 (3) | 0.009 (4) | 0.010 (3) |
| N11 | 0.064 (4) | 0.076 (5) | 0.104 (5) | -0.019 (4) | -0.007 (4) | 0.011 (4) |
| O1 | 0.042 (2) | 0.044 (2) | 0.047 (2) | -0.0058 (18) | -0.0118 (17) | -0.0100 (18) |
| O2 | 0.056 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0373 (17) | -0.0096 (16) | 0.003 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| O3 | 0.063 (3) | 0.041 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.012 (2) | 0.000 (2) | -0.0114 (19) |
| O5 | 0.081 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.125 (5) | -0.003 (2) | -0.007 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| O6 | 0.054 (3) | 0.068 (3) | 0.082 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.013 (2) | -0.004 (3) |
| O14 | 0.277 (14) | 0.140 (7) | 0.136 (7) | 0.073 (7) | 0.105 (9) | 0.027 (7) |
| O15 | 0.138 (6) | 0.094 (5) | 0.232 (10) | -0.034 (5) | -0.109 (7) | 0.059 (6) |
| O16 | 0.073 (5) | 0.174 (8) | 0.181 (8) | -0.017 (5) | -0.017 (5) | -0.019 (7) |
| O20 | 0.109 (5) | 0.089 (4) | 0.064 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.029 (3) | -0.009 (3) |
| O1W | 0.069 (3) | 0.039 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.0043 (17) |
| O2W | 0.053 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.066 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.020 (2) | 0.015 (2) |
| O3W | 0.039 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.070 (3) | 0.0021 (19) | -0.010 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| O4W | 0.040 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.066 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| O5W | 0.038 (2) | 0.052 (3) | 0.036 (2) | -0.0039 (19) | -0.0014 (17) | -0.0115 (19) |
| O6W | 0.066 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.028 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.0045 (18) |
| O7W | 0.055 (3) | 0.052 (3) | 0.040 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.017 (2) | 0.016 (2) |
| O8W | 0.078 (4) | 0.086 (5) | 0.113 (5) | 0.030 (4) | 0.004 (4) | -0.014 (5) |
| O9W | 0.078 (3) | 0.069 (3) | 0.052 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.004 (2) |
| S2 | 0.0392 (7) | 0.0337 (7) | 0.0324 (7) | -0.0002 (6) | -0.0037 (6) | -0.0052 (6) |
| S5 | 0.0543 (9) | 0.0388 (9) | 0.0594 (10) | -0.0008 (7) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0030 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|------------|---------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.371 (7) | C35—H35 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C6 | 1.389 (7) | C36—H36 | 0.9300 |
| C1—S2 | 1.763 (5) | C37—C38 | 1.367 (9) |
| C2—C3 | 1.380 (8) | C37—C41 | 1.384 (9) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C37—H37 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.396 (8) | C38—N8 | 1.314 (9) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C38—H38 | 0.9300 |
| C4—N1 | 1.382 (7) | C39—N8 | 1.335 (9) |
| C4—C5 | 1.388 (8) | C39—C40 | 1.361 (9) |
| C5—C6 | 1.372 (8) | C39—H39 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C40—C41 | 1.382 (9) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C40—H40 | 0.9300 |
| C7—N3 | 1.324 (10) | C41—C42 | 1.468 (8) |
| C7—C8 | 1.380 (11) | C42—C43 | 1.396 (8) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C42—C45 | 1.391 (8) |
| C8—C9 | 1.380 (9) | C43—C44 | 1.369 (9) |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C43—H43 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.380 (10) | C44—N9 | 1.317 (9) |
| C9—C12 | 1.465 (8) | C44—H44 | 0.9300 |
| C10—C11 | 1.379 (10) | C45—C46 | 1.389 (9) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C45—H45 | 0.9300 |
| C11—N3 | 1.312 (10) | C46—N9 | 1.316 (9) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C46—H46 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|---------|------------|----------|------------|
| C12—C13 | 1.361 (9) | C47—C48 | 1.355 (10) |
| C12—C16 | 1.373 (9) | C47—C52 | 1.372 (8) |
| C13—C14 | 1.372 (11) | C47—S5 | 1.773 (6) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C48—C49 | 1.382 (8) |
| C14—N4 | 1.302 (10) | C48—H48 | 0.9300 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C49—C50 | 1.369 (11) |
| C15—N4 | 1.302 (10) | C49—H49 | 0.9300 |
| C15—C16 | 1.391 (10) | C50—N7 | 1.381 (8) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C50—C51 | 1.378 (10) |
| C16—H16 | 0.9300 | C51—C52 | 1.381 (10) |
| C17—N5 | 1.325 (9) | C51—H51 | 0.9300 |
| C17—C18 | 1.376 (10) | C52—H52 | 0.9300 |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | Gd1—O6W | 2.375 (4) |
| C18—C19 | 1.377 (9) | Gd1—O2W | 2.373 (4) |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | Gd1—O1W | 2.389 (4) |
| C19—C20 | 1.392 (9) | Gd1—O3W | 2.392 (4) |
| C19—C22 | 1.489 (6) | Gd1—O7W | 2.391 (4) |
| C20—C21 | 1.383 (10) | Gd1—O5W | 2.401 (4) |
| C20—H20 | 0.9300 | Gd1—O1 | 2.434 (4) |
| C21—N5 | 1.307 (9) | Gd1—O4W | 2.440 (4) |
| C21—H21 | 0.9300 | N1—H1A | 0.8600 |
| C22—C25 | 1.388 (9) | N1—H1B | 0.8600 |
| C22—C23 | 1.377 (9) | N2—O16 | 1.176 (8) |
| C23—C24 | 1.384 (10) | N2—O14 | 1.184 (10) |
| C23—H23 | 0.9300 | N2—O15 | 1.190 (9) |
| C24—N6 | 1.322 (10) | N7—H7A | 0.8600 |
| C24—H24 | 0.9300 | N7—H7B | 0.8600 |
| C25—C26 | 1.376 (9) | O1—S2 | 1.453 (4) |
| C25—H25 | 0.9300 | O2—S2 | 1.450 (4) |
| C26—N6 | 1.320 (9) | O3—S2 | 1.438 (4) |
| C26—H26 | 0.9300 | O5—S5 | 1.441 (5) |
| C27—N11 | 1.322 (10) | O6—S5 | 1.446 (5) |
| C27—C28 | 1.381 (10) | O20—S5 | 1.437 (5) |
| C27—H27 | 0.9300 | O1W—H1W | 0.819 (17) |
| C28—C29 | 1.375 (9) | O1W—H2W | 0.820 (19) |
| C28—H28 | 0.9300 | O2W—H3W | 0.820 (17) |
| C29—C30 | 1.376 (9) | O2W—H4W | 0.820 (7) |
| C29—C32 | 1.481 (9) | O3W—H6W | 0.82 (2) |
| C30—C31 | 1.380 (10) | O3W—H5W | 0.821 (18) |
| C30—H30 | 0.9300 | O4W—H8W | 0.82 (2) |
| C31—N11 | 1.321 (9) | O4W—H7W | 0.82 (2) |
| C31—H31 | 0.9300 | O5W—H9W | 0.819 (11) |
| C32—C36 | 1.385 (9) | O5W—H10W | 0.82 (2) |
| C32—C33 | 1.377 (10) | O6W—H11W | 0.82 (3) |
| C33—C34 | 1.395 (10) | O6W—H12W | 0.819 (12) |
| C33—H33 | 0.9300 | O8W—H16W | 0.82 (3) |
| C34—N10 | 1.310 (10) | O8W—H15W | 0.82 (4) |
| C34—H34 | 0.9300 | O9W—H17W | 0.82 (3) |
| C35—N10 | 1.335 (9) | O9W—H18W | 0.82 (4) |

supplementary materials

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|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| C35—C36 | 1.369 (9) | | |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.1 (5) | C39—C40—C41 | 120.9 (7) |
| C2—C1—S2 | 120.7 (4) | C39—C40—H40 | 119.5 |
| C6—C1—S2 | 120.2 (4) | C41—C40—H40 | 119.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.6 (5) | C37—C41—C40 | 114.7 (6) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.7 | C37—C41—C42 | 122.7 (6) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.7 | C40—C41—C42 | 122.6 (6) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.7 (5) | C43—C42—C45 | 116.4 (6) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C43—C42—C41 | 121.5 (6) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C45—C42—C41 | 122.1 (5) |
| N1—C4—C3 | 120.4 (5) | C44—C43—C42 | 118.8 (7) |
| N1—C4—C5 | 121.5 (5) | C44—C43—H43 | 120.6 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.1 (5) | C42—C43—H43 | 120.6 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.9 (5) | N9—C44—C43 | 125.0 (7) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.5 | N9—C44—H44 | 117.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.5 | C43—C44—H44 | 117.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.5 (5) | C46—C45—C42 | 119.6 (6) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.7 | C46—C45—H45 | 120.2 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.7 | C42—C45—H45 | 120.2 |
| N3—C7—C8 | 124.3 (7) | N9—C46—C45 | 123.3 (7) |
| N3—C7—H7 | 117.9 | N9—C46—H46 | 118.3 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 117.9 | C45—C46—H46 | 118.3 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.4 (7) | C48—C47—C52 | 118.6 (6) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.8 | C48—C47—S5 | 120.9 (5) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.8 | C52—C47—S5 | 120.4 (5) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 115.0 (6) | C47—C48—C49 | 121.3 (8) |
| C8—C9—C12 | 122.8 (7) | C47—C48—H48 | 119.3 |
| C10—C9—C12 | 122.2 (7) | C49—C48—H48 | 119.3 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.5 (7) | C50—C49—C48 | 120.9 (9) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.8 | C50—C49—H49 | 119.6 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.8 | C48—C49—H49 | 119.6 |
| N3—C11—C10 | 124.4 (8) | C49—C50—N7 | 120.4 (8) |
| N3—C11—H11 | 117.8 | C49—C50—C51 | 117.6 (7) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 117.8 | N7—C50—C51 | 122.0 (7) |
| C13—C12—C16 | 116.4 (6) | C52—C51—C50 | 121.3 (7) |
| C13—C12—C9 | 122.8 (7) | C52—C51—H51 | 119.3 |
| C16—C12—C9 | 120.7 (7) | C50—C51—H51 | 119.3 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 120.0 (7) | C51—C52—C47 | 120.2 (6) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.0 | C51—C52—H52 | 119.9 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.0 | C47—C52—H52 | 119.9 |
| N4—C14—C13 | 124.5 (7) | O6W—Gd1—O2W | 71.80 (15) |
| N4—C14—H14 | 117.8 | O6W—Gd1—O1W | 107.07 (14) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 117.8 | O2W—Gd1—O1W | 70.93 (15) |
| N4—C15—C16 | 124.5 (8) | O6W—Gd1—O3W | 144.17 (16) |
| N4—C15—H15 | 117.7 | O2W—Gd1—O3W | 79.51 (15) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 117.7 | O1W—Gd1—O3W | 82.48 (14) |
| C12—C16—C15 | 118.6 (7) | O6W—Gd1—O7W | 146.10 (15) |
| C12—C16—H16 | 120.7 | O2W—Gd1—O7W | 138.36 (14) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.7 | O1W—Gd1—O7W | 78.38 (14) |

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|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| N5—C17—C18 | 123.2 (7) | O3W—Gd1—O7W | 68.99 (14) |
| N5—C17—H17 | 118.4 | O6W—Gd1—O5W | 76.42 (13) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 118.4 | O2W—Gd1—O5W | 137.30 (14) |
| C17—C18—C19 | 121.5 (7) | O1W—Gd1—O5W | 147.41 (14) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.2 | O3W—Gd1—O5W | 114.14 (14) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.2 | O7W—Gd1—O5W | 81.94 (14) |
| C20—C19—C18 | 115.0 (6) | O6W—Gd1—O1 | 77.38 (15) |
| C20—C19—C22 | 121.0 (7) | O2W—Gd1—O1 | 123.49 (14) |
| C18—C19—C22 | 124.0 (7) | O1W—Gd1—O1 | 74.70 (13) |
| C21—C20—C19 | 118.9 (7) | O3W—Gd1—O1 | 137.76 (14) |
| C21—C20—H20 | 120.5 | O7W—Gd1—O1 | 71.85 (14) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 120.5 | O5W—Gd1—O1 | 74.60 (13) |
| N5—C21—C20 | 125.7 (7) | O6W—Gd1—O4W | 81.63 (15) |
| N5—C21—H21 | 117.2 | O2W—Gd1—O4W | 79.08 (15) |
| C20—C21—H21 | 117.1 | O1W—Gd1—O4W | 143.66 (14) |
| C25—C22—C23 | 116.3 (7) | O3W—Gd1—O4W | 72.10 (15) |
| C25—C22—C19 | 122.6 (7) | O7W—Gd1—O4W | 114.26 (15) |
| C23—C22—C19 | 121.1 (7) | O5W—Gd1—O4W | 68.59 (13) |
| C24—C23—C22 | 119.1 (7) | O1—Gd1—O4W | 140.92 (13) |
| C24—C23—H23 | 120.4 | C4—N1—H1A | 120.0 |
| C22—C23—H23 | 120.4 | C4—N1—H1B | 120.0 |
| N6—C24—C23 | 124.4 (8) | H1A—N1—H1B | 120.0 |
| N6—C24—H24 | 117.8 | O16—N2—O14 | 119.8 (10) |
| C23—C24—H24 | 117.8 | O16—N2—O15 | 116.1 (10) |
| C22—C25—C26 | 120.2 (7) | O14—N2—O15 | 124.0 (10) |
| C22—C25—H25 | 119.9 | C7—N3—C11 | 115.4 (7) |
| C26—C25—H25 | 119.9 | C14—N4—C15 | 115.8 (7) |
| N6—C26—C25 | 123.4 (7) | C21—N5—C17 | 115.6 (6) |
| N6—C26—H26 | 118.3 | C26—N6—C24 | 116.5 (6) |
| C25—C26—H26 | 118.3 | C50—N7—H7A | 120.0 |
| N11—C27—C28 | 124.1 (7) | C50—N7—H7B | 120.0 |
| N11—C27—H27 | 118.0 | H7A—N7—H7B | 120.0 |
| C28—C27—H27 | 118.0 | C38—N8—C39 | 116.3 (6) |
| C29—C28—C27 | 119.2 (7) | C38—N8—H14W | 158.5 (9) |
| C29—C28—H28 | 120.4 | C39—N8—H14W | 83.6 (7) |
| C27—C28—H28 | 120.4 | C46—N9—C44 | 116.9 (6) |
| C30—C29—C28 | 117.1 (6) | C34—N10—C35 | 116.3 (7) |
| C30—C29—C32 | 120.5 (6) | C27—N11—C31 | 116.1 (7) |
| C28—C29—C32 | 122.4 (6) | S2—O1—Gd1 | 148.1 (2) |
| C31—C30—C29 | 119.3 (7) | S2—O2—H13W | 77.1 (2) |
| C31—C30—H30 | 120.4 | Gd1—O1W—H1W | 105 (2) |
| C29—C30—H30 | 120.4 | Gd1—O1W—H2W | 104.8 (18) |
| N11—C31—C30 | 124.1 (8) | H1W—O1W—H2W | 115 (3) |
| N11—C31—H31 | 118.0 | Gd1—O2W—H3W | 106.0 (19) |
| C30—C31—H31 | 118.0 | Gd1—O2W—H4W | 106 (2) |
| C36—C32—C33 | 117.4 (6) | H3W—O2W—H4W | 115 (3) |
| C36—C32—C29 | 119.6 (6) | Gd1—O3W—H6W | 104.7 (17) |
| C33—C32—C29 | 123.0 (6) | Gd1—O3W—H5W | 104.4 (16) |
| C32—C33—C34 | 118.5 (7) | H6W—O3W—H5W | 115 (2) |

supplementary materials

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|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| C32—C33—H33 | 120.7 | Gd1—O4W—H8W | 101.1 (17) |
| C34—C33—H33 | 120.7 | Gd1—O4W—H7W | 100.8 (14) |
| N10—C34—C33 | 124.4 (8) | H8W—O4W—H7W | 115 (3) |
| N10—C34—H34 | 117.8 | Gd1—O5W—H9W | 103.9 (17) |
| C33—C34—H34 | 117.8 | Gd1—O5W—H10W | 104.1 (18) |
| N10—C35—C36 | 124.0 (7) | H9W—O5W—H10W | 114 (3) |
| N10—C35—H35 | 118.0 | Gd1—O6W—H11W | 118 (4) |
| C36—C35—H35 | 118.0 | Gd1—O6W—H12W | 122 (4) |
| C35—C36—C32 | 119.4 (7) | H11W—O6W—H12W | 114 (5) |
| C35—C36—H36 | 120.3 | H16W—O8W—H15W | 116 (5) |
| C32—C36—H36 | 120.3 | H17W—O9W—H18W | 115 (4) |
| C38—C37—C41 | 121.1 (7) | O3—S2—O2 | 112.1 (2) |
| C38—C37—H37 | 119.4 | O3—S2—O1 | 113.3 (2) |
| C41—C37—H37 | 119.4 | O2—S2—O1 | 110.9 (2) |
| N8—C38—C37 | 123.5 (7) | O3—S2—C1 | 107.7 (2) |
| N8—C38—H38 | 118.3 | O2—S2—C1 | 107.1 (3) |
| C37—C38—H38 | 118.3 | O1—S2—C1 | 105.3 (2) |
| N8—C39—C40 | 123.5 (7) | O20—S5—O6 | 113.5 (3) |
| N8—C39—H39 | 118.3 | O20—S5—O5 | 112.6 (4) |
| C40—C39—H39 | 118.3 | O6—S5—O5 | 111.5 (3) |
| N8—C39—H14W | 71.8 (5) | O20—S5—C47 | 106.7 (3) |
| C40—C39—H14W | 162.6 (6) | O6—S5—C47 | 105.2 (3) |
| H39—C39—H14W | 47.3 | O5—S5—C47 | 106.7 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1W—H1W \cdots N6 | 0.82 (2) | 2.12 (2) | 2.770 (7) | 136 (3) |
| O1W—H2W \cdots O5 | 0.82 (2) | 2.13 (1) | 2.759 (6) | 134 (3) |
| O2W—H3W \cdots O8W | 0.82 (2) | 1.93 (1) | 2.657 (7) | 147 (2) |
| O3W—H6W \cdots N8 | 0.82 (2) | 1.99 (1) | 2.728 (7) | 149.(2) |
| O4W—H8W \cdots N9 ⁱ | 0.82 (2) | 2.19 (2) | 2.807 (7) | 133.(1) |
| O5W—H9W \cdots N4 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 (1) | 1.86 (1) | 2.647 (7) | 159.(2) |
| O5W—H10W \cdots O3 | 0.82 (2) | 2.51 (2) | 3.236 (6) | 148 (4) |
| O5W—H10W \cdots O1 | 0.82 (2) | 2.50 (3) | 2.931 (5) | 114.(2) |
| O6W—H11W \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.82 (3) | 1.95 (3) | 2.765 (6) | 175 (5) |
| O6W—H12W \cdots N3 | 0.82 (1) | 1.90 (1) | 2.719 (7) | 178 (8) |
| O7W—H13W \cdots N1 ^{iv} | 0.82 (3) | 2.19 (2) | 2.902 (7) | 145 (3) |
| O7W—H14W \cdots N5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 (1) | 2.37 (4) | 2.758 (7) | 110 (3) |
| O7W—H14W \cdots O3W | 0.82 (1) | 2.29 (1) | 2.709 (6) | 112 (3) |
| O8W—H16W \cdots N11 ^v | 0.82 (3) | 1.98 (3) | 2.798 (9) | 176 (6) |
| O9W—H17W \cdots O20 | 0.82 (3) | 2.06 (4) | 2.873 (7) | 169 (6) |
| O9W—H18W \cdots O2 ^{vi} | 0.82 (4) | 2.24 (5) | 3.028 (7) | 161 (7) |
| N1—H1A \cdots O6 ^{vi} | 0.86 | 2.22 | 2.972 (7) | 146 |
| N1—H1B \cdots O2 ^{vi} | 0.86 | 2.14 | 2.958 (6) | 159 |
| N7—H7B \cdots O14 ^{vii} | 0.86 | 2.51 | 3.289 (12) | 151 |
| N7—H7A \cdots O15 ^{viii} | 0.86 | 2.63 | 3.345 (12) | 141 |

N7—H7A···O16^{viii}

0.86

2.46

3.302 (13)

167

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, z$; (ii) $x, y, z-1$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, z$; (iv) $-x+2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (v) $-x+3/2, y, z-1/2$; (vi) $-x+2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (vii) $x, y+1/2, z+1/2$; (viii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, z$.

Fig. 1

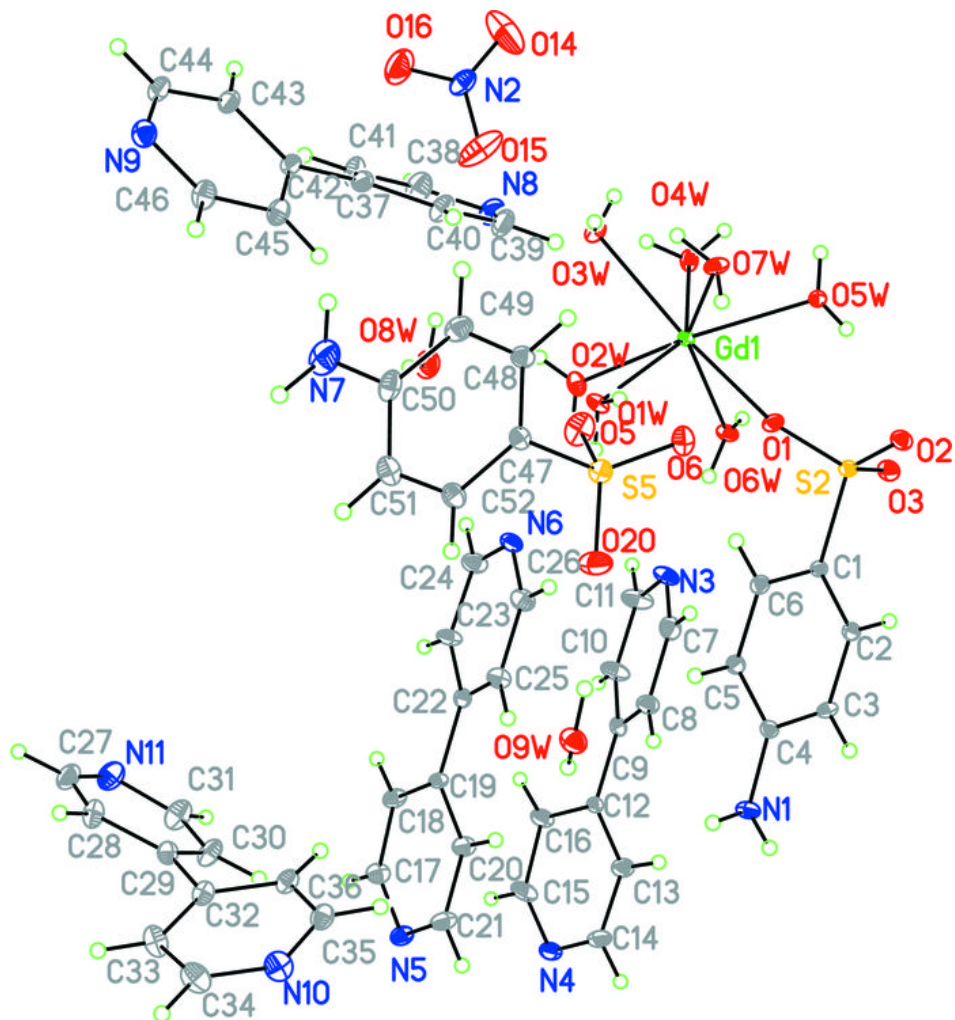


Fig. 2

